

## References

80-20. <<http://www.80-20initiative.net/>>.

AALDEF. 2007. *The Asian American Vote in the 2006 Midterm Elections: NY, NJ, MA, MI, PA, MD, VA, IL, WA, DC. A report of the Asian American Legal Defense and Education Fund.* <<http://www.aaldef.org/docs/AALDEF2006ExitPollReport/May2007.pdf>>.

AALDEF. 2008a. *Asian American Access to Democracy in the 2006 Elections: Local Compliance with the Voting Rights Act and Help America Vote Act (HAVA).* <[http://www.aaldef.org/docs/Election\\_2006\\_Report\\_AALDEF.pdf](http://www.aaldef.org/docs/Election_2006_Report_AALDEF.pdf)>.

AALDEF. 2008b. "Asian American Voters Favor Clinton and McCain in New York and New Jersey Presidential Primaries." 6 Feb 2008 <[https://www.aaldef.org/article.php?article\\_id=360](https://www.aaldef.org/article.php?article_id=360)>.

Abramson, P., Aldrich, J., and Rhode, D. 1998. *Change and Continuity in the 1996 Elections.* Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly.

Advani, A.G. 1997. "The Development of a South Asian American Labor Organization: An Examination of Identity-Based Organizing." *Positions* 5:2.

Akaka, D. 1998-1999. "From the Senate Floor: Asian Americans and the Political Fundraising Investigation." *National Asian Pacific American Political Almanac.* 8<sup>th</sup> edition. Los Angeles: UCLA Asian American Studies Center.

Alvarez, M.R. and Nagler, J. 2001. "The Likely Consequences of Internet Voting for Political Representation." 34 *Loy. L.A. L. Rev.* 1115,1147.

Alvarez, M., Hall, T.E., and Sinclair, B. 2005 Feb. "Whose Absentee Votes are Counted: The Variety and Use of Absentee Ballots in California." CALTECH/MIT Voting Technology Project (VTP) Working Paper #26.

Ancheta, A.N. 1998. *Race, Rights, and the Asian American experience*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.

Ancheta, A., Ma, J., and Nakanishi, D. 2004. "The Asian American Nexus to Civil Rights." *AAPI Nexus Winter/Spring 2.1*: iv-viii.

Andersen, K. and Cohen, E. 2005. "Political Institutions and Incorporation of Immigrants." *The Politics of Democratic Inclusion*. Eds. Rodney E. Hero and Christina Wolbrecht. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Arnsberger, P. 2000. "Charities and Other Tax-Exempt Organizations, 1997." *Statistics of Income Bulletin*. Internal Revenue Service. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

Asian American Federation of New York. 2003. *A Resource Directory of Human Services for Asian Americans in Metropolitan New York*.

Asian Americans for Obama. <<http://www.asianamericans-forobama.com/>>.

Asian American Resource Workshop. 2001. *The Massachusetts Asian Pacific American Directory 2001*.

Asian Pacific American Labor Alliance, AFL-CIO (APALA). nd. *Organizing, Civil Rights, Economic Justice*. Internal APAPA report. Washington, D.C.

Asian Pacific American Legal Center of Southern California (APALC). 2006. *A Community Of Contrasts: Asian Americans And Pacific Islanders In The United States: Demographic Profile*. <<http://www.apalc.org>>.

Astin, A.W., Sax, L.J., and Avalos, J. 1999. "Long-term effects of volunteerism during the undergraduate years." *The Review of Higher Education* 22.2: 187-202.

Baker, B.C. 2007. "Fact Sheet: Trends in Naturalization Rates." Office of Immigration Statistics, U.S. Department of Homeland Security.

Balliet, L. 1987. *Survey of Labor Relations*. Washington, DC: Bureau of National Affairs.

Barkan, E.R. 1983. "Whom Shall We Integrate: A Comparative Analysis of the Immigration and Naturalization Trends of Asians Before and After the 1965 Immigration Act (1951-1978)." *Journal of American Ethnic History* 3: 29-55.

Barnes, J and Bennett, C.E. 2002. *The Asian Population 2000*. Washington: U.S. Department of Commerce.

Barone, M. 2001. *The New Americans*. Washington, DC: Regnery.

Barreto, M.A. 2005. "Latino Immigrants at the Polls: Foreign-Born Voter Turnout in the 2002 Election." *Political Research Quarterly* 58: 79-86.

Basch, L., Glick Schiller, N., and Szanton Blanc, C. 1994. *Nations Unbound*. New York: Routledge.

Bedolla, L.G. 2005. *Fluid Borders: Latino Power, Identity, and Politics in Los Angeles*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Bell, D. 1992. *Faces at the Bottom of the Well: The Permanence of Racism*. New York: Basic Books.

Bielefeld, W. 2000. "Metropolitan Nonprofit Sectors: Findings from NCCS Data." *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly* 29.2: 297-314.

Blauner, R. 1972. *Racial Oppression in America*. New York: Harper & Row.

Bobo, L., Oliver, M., Johnson, J., and Valenzuela, A. (Eds). 2000. *Prismatic Metropolis: Inequality in Los Angeles*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Brofenbrenner, K. 1994. "Employer Behavior in Certification Elections and First Contract Campaigns." *Restoring the Promise of American Labor Law*. Eds. Sheldon Friedman et al. Ithaca, NY: ILR Press.

Cain, B.E., Kiewiet, R.D., and Uhlaner, C.J. 1991. "The Acquisition of Partisanship by Latinos and Asian Americans." *American Journal of Political Science* 35.2: 390-422.

Campbell, A., Converse, P.E., Miller, W.E., and Stokes, D.E. 1960. *The American Voter*. New York: Wiley.

Caoile, G. 2007. Phone interview of Gloria Caoile, Executive Director of APALA. 2 Oct. 2007.

Carnegie UK Trust. nd. "What is Civil Society?" 22 April 2008 <[http://democracy.carnegieuktrust.org.uk/civil\\_society/what\\_is\\_civil\\_society](http://democracy.carnegieuktrust.org.uk/civil_society/what_is_civil_society)>.

Chan, S. 1991. *Asian Americans: An Interpretive History*. Boston: Twayne Publishers.

Chang, M. 2004. *Racial Politics in an Era of Transnational Citizenship: The 1996 'Asian Donorgate' Controversy in Perspective*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.

Chang, M. J., Astin, A. W., and Kim, D. 2004. "Cross-racial interaction among undergraduates: Some causes and consequences." *Research in Higher Education* 45.5: 527-551.

Chang, M. J., Park, J. J., Lin, M. H., Poon, O. A., and Nakanishi, D. T. 2007. *Beyond myths: The growth and diversity of Asian American college freshmen, 1971-2005*. Los Angeles, CA: Higher Education Research Institute, UCLA.

Chaudhary, S. 2002. "How a Chaudhary Beat a Carlson." *UCLA Asian Pacific American Law Journal* 8.1: 166-168.

Checkoway, B. 2001. "Renewing the civic mission of the American research university." *Journal of Higher Education* 72.2: 125-147.

Chen, E. 1998. "Introduction to Petition to U.S. Commission on Civil Rights." *Asian Law Journal* 5: 353-382.

Chen, M. 2007. Phone interview of May Chen, Vice President of UNITE HERE and Manager, Local 23-25. 30 Oct. 2007.

Cheng, L. and Yang, P.Q. 2000. "The Model Minority Deconstructed." *Contemporary Asian America: A Multidisciplinary Reader*. Eds. Min Zhou, and James B. Gatewood. New York: New York University Press.

Chin, M. 2002. "My Journey as an Asian American." *UCLA Asian Pacific American Law Journal* 8.1: 150-155.

Cho, W.T. 1999. "Naturalization, Socialization, Participation: Immigration and (non)Voting." *Journal of Politics* 61: 1140-55.

Coalition of Asian Americans for Fair Redistricting. 2001. *A Summary Report*. <<http://http://www.apalc.org/pdffiles/capafsum.pdf>>.

Committee on National Statistics. 2004. *The 2000 Census: Counting Under Adversity*. National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences.

Conway, M. M. 1991. *Political Participation in the United States*. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly.

- Cornell, S. 1988. *The Return of the Native: American Indian Political Resurgence*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Cortes, M. 1998. "Counting Latino Nonprofits: A New Strategy for Finding Data." *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*. 27.4: 437-458.
- Costa, D.L. and Kahn, M.E. 2003 March. "Civic Engagement and Community Heterogeneity: An Economist's Perspective." *Perspectives on Politics* 1.1: 103-111.
- Dahl, R. 1961. *Who Governs? Democracy and Power in American City*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Dannin, E. and Wagar, T. 2000. "Implementation and Impasse: How to Subvert the National Labor Relations Act." *Working USA* 4.2: 73-90.
- Dao, J. 1999. "Immigrant Diversity Slows Traditional Political Climb." *New York Times*. A1 (Dec 28): 1.
- Dawson, M. 1994. *Behind the Mule*. Princeton University Press.
- Dee, T. S. 2004. "Are there civic returns to education?" *Journal of Public Economics* 88.9: 1697-1720.
- Deleon, R.E. 1992. *Left Coast City: Progressive Politics in San Francisco, 1975-1991*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas.
- DeSipio, L. 1996. "Making Citizens or Good Citizens? Naturalization as a Predictor of Organizational and Electoral Behavior among Latino Immigrants Source." *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences* 18.2.
- DeSipio, L. 2006. "Transnational Politics and Civic Engagement: Do Home-Country Political Ties Limit Latino Immigrant Pursuit of U.S. Civic Engagement and Citizenship?" *Transforming Politics*,

*Transforming America: The Political and Civic Incorporation of Immigrants in the United States.* Eds. Taeku Lee and S. Karthick Ramakrishnan, and Ricardo Ramirez. Charlottesville, VA: University of Virginia Press.

Dhingra, P. 2003. "The Second Generation in 'Big D': Korean American and Indian American Organizations in Dallas, Texas." *Sociological Spectrum* 23: 247-278.

Dickinson, T. "The first YouTube election: George Allen and 'Macaca.'" *Rolling Stone*. (15 Aug. 2006) 4 March 2008  
<<http://www.rollingstone.com/nationalaffairs/?p=426>>.

Dirlik, A. 1999. "Asians on the Rim: Transnational Capital and Local Community in the Making of Contemporary Asian America." *Across the Pacific: Asian Americans and Globalization*. Ed. Evelyn Hu-Dehart. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Ecklund, E. and Park, J. 2005. "Asian American Community Participation and Religion: Civic 'Model Minorities?'" *Journal of Asian American Studies* 8.1: 1-21.

Ecklund, E. 2007. *Korean American Evangelicalism: New Models of Civic Life*. Oxford University Press.

Edmonston, B. 2000. *The Undercount in the 2000 Census*. Population Reference Bureau. <[http://http://www.prb.org/pdf/undercount\\_paper.pdf](http://http://www.prb.org/pdf/undercount_paper.pdf)>.

Ehrlich, T. (Ed). 2000. *Civic responsibility and higher education*. Washington, DC: American Council on Education/Oryx Press.

Electionline.org. 2006. "Election Reform Information Project, Translating the Vote: The Impact of the Language Minority Provision of the Voting Rights Act." A report from the Pew Center on the States. <[electionline.org](http://electionline.org)>.

Erie, S. 1990. *Rainbow's End*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Erie, S. and Brackman, H. 1993. *Paths to Political Incorporation for Latinos and Asian Pacifics in California*. Berkeley: University of California and the California Policy Seminar.

Espiritu, Y.L. 1992. *Asian American Panethnicity: Bridging Institutions and Identities*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Espiritu, Y.L. 1996. "Colonial Oppression, Labour Importation, and Group Formation: Filipinos in the United States." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 19.1.

Espiritu, Y.L., Fujita Rony, D., Kibria, N., and Lipsitz, G. 2000. "The Role of Race and Its Articulations for Asian Pacific Americans." *Journal of Asian American Studies* 3.2: 127-37.

Ferguson, T. and Rogers, J. 1986. *The Right Turn: The Decline of the Democrats and Future of American Politics*. New York: Hill and Wang.

Fiorina, M. 1981. *Retrospective Voting in American National Elections*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

Fong, T. P. 2001. *The contemporary Asian American experience: Beyond the model minority* 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Fraga, L. and Leal, D. 2004. "Playing the Latino 'Race Card': Race, Ethnicity, and National Party Politics." *Du Bois Review* 1: 297-317.

Freeman, R.B. nd. "Unionism Comes to the Public Sector." *Journal of Economic Literature* 24.1: 41-86.

Freeman, R.B. and Medoff, J.L. 1984. *What do Unions Do?* New York: Basic Books.

- Friday, C. 1994. *Organizing Asian American Labor: The Pacific Coast Canned-Salmon Industry, 1870-1942*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Froelich, K.A., Knoepfle, T.W., and Pollak, T.H. 2000. "Financial Measures in Nonprofit Organization Research: Comparing IRS 990 Return and Audited Financial Statement Data." *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly* 29. 2: 232-254.
- Frymer, P. 1999. *Uneasy Alliances: Race and Party Competition in America*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Galston, W. 2000. "Civil Society and the 'Art of Association.'" *Journal of Democracy* 11.1: 64-70.
- Galston, W. 2001. "Political knowledge, political engagement, and civic education." *Annual Review of Political Science* 4.1: 217-234.
- Geron, K. 2003. "Serve the People: An Exploration of the Asian American Movement." *Asian American Politics: Law, Participation, and Policy*. Eds. Don Nakanishi and James Lai. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
- Gibson, C.J. and Lennon, E. 1999. *Historical Census Statistics on the Foreign-born Population of the United States: 1850-1990*. Working Paper No. 29. U.S. Census Bureau. Population Division.
- Gordon, M.M. 1964. *Assimilation in American Life: The Role of Race, Religion, and National Origins*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gotanda, N. 1985. "'Other Non-Whites' in American Legal History: A Review of 'Justice at War.'" *Columbia Law Review* 85.5: 1186-1192.

Gotanda, N. 2001. "Citizenship Nullification: The Impossibility of Asian American Politics." *Asian Americans and Politics: Perspectives, Experiences, Prospects*. Ed. Gordon Chang. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Green, D.P., Palmquist, B., and Schickler, E. 2002. *Partisan Hearts and Minds*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

Hajnal, Z. and Lee, T. 2006. "Out of Line: Immigration and Party Identification among Latinos and Asian Americans." *Transforming Politics, Transforming America: The Political and Civic Incorporation of Immigrants in the United States*. Eds. T. Lee, S. K. Ramakrishnan and R. Ramirez. Charlottesville, VA: University of Virginia Press.

Hamer, F.L., Parks, R. and King C.S. Voting Rights Act Reauthorization and Amendments Act of 2006, 120 Stat. 577 109-246 (2006).

Hansen, J.M. 1991. *Gaining Access: Congress and the Farm Lobby, 1919-1981*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Hein, J. 1997. "Ethnic Organizations and the Welfare State: The Impact of Social Welfare Programs on the Formation of Indochinese Refugee Association." *Sociological Forum* 12.2: 279-295.

Hing, B. O. 2001. "Asians without Blacks and Latinos in San Francisco: Missed lessons of the common good." *Amerasia Journal* 27.2: 19-27.

Hogan, H. and Robinson, G. 1993. *What The Census Bureau's Coverage Evaluation Programs Tell Us About Differential Undercount*. U.S. Census Bureau. Population Division. <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/documentation/1993/conference.html>>.

Hu-Dehart, E. 1999. "Introduction: Asian American Formations in the Age of Globalization." *Across the Pacific: Asian Americans and Globalization*. Ed. Evelyn Hu-Dehart. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Hung, R.C.K. 2005. "Asian American Nonprofit Organizations in U.S. Metropolitan Areas." *AAPI Nexus* 3.1: 67-97.

Hung, R.C.K. 2007. "Immigrant Nonprofit Organizations in U.S. Metropolitan Areas." *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly* 36.4: 707-729.

Ignatiev, N. 1995. *How the Irish Became White*. New York: Routledge.

Inkelas, K. K. 2004. "Does participation in ethnic cocurricular activities facilitate a sense of ethnic awareness and understanding? A study of Asian Pacific American undergraduates." *Journal of College Student Development* 45.3: 285-302.

Iwasaki, N. 1999. "Pan-Asian What?" *Asian American Revolutionary Movement Ezine*. 4 Dec 2003 <<http://www.aamovement.net/narratives/panasian.html>>.

Jackson, R.A. 1996. "A Reassessment of Voter Mobilization." *Political Research Quarterly* 49: 331-349.

Jacobson, M.F. 1998. *Whiteness of a Different Color: European Immigrants and the Alchemy of Race*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Jang, G. E. 2005. "Go blue: University of Michigan student lost the race for an Ann Arbor City Council seat, but left an indelible impression." *Koream Journal*. 29 Feb. 2008 <[http://www.koreamjournal.com/Magazine/index.php/kj/2005/october/feature\\_story/go\\_blue](http://www.koreamjournal.com/Magazine/index.php/kj/2005/october/feature_story/go_blue)>.

Jasso, G. and Rosenzweig, M. 1990. *The New Chosen People: Immigrants in the United States*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Jones-Correa, M. 1998a. *Between Two Nations*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Jones-Correa, M. 1998b. "Different Paths: Gender, Immigration and Political Participation." *The International Migration Review* 32.2: 326.

Jones-Correa, M. 2005. "Language Provisions under the Voting Rights Act: How Effective Are They?" *Social Science Quarterly* 86: 549-564.

Kang, J. 1993. "Racial Violence Against Asian Americans." 106 *Harv. L. Rev.*: 1926-43.

Kang, J. 2000. "Cyber-race." 113 *Harvard L. Rev.*: 1131-1208.

Kang, J. 2001. "E-racing E-lelections." 34 *Loyola L.A. L. Rev.*: 1155-70.

Kang, J. 2005. "Trojan Horses of Race." 118 *Harv. L. Rev.*: 1491-1593.

Kao, G. 1995. "Asian Americans as model minorities? A look at their academic performance." *American Journal of Education* 103.2: 121-159.

Karpathakis, A. 1999. "Home Society Politics and Immigrant Political Incorporation: The Case of Greek Immigrants in New York City." *International Migration Review* 33: 55-78.

Keefe, W.J. and Hetherington, M.J. 2003. *Parties, Politics, and Public Policy in America*. 9<sup>th</sup> edition. Washington, DC: CQ Press.

Khandelwal, M.S. 2002. *Becoming American, Being Indian*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Kheel, M. 2008. *Nature Ethics: An Ecofeminist Perspective*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.

Kibria, N. 2002. *Becoming Asian American: Second-Generation Chinese and Korean American Identities*. Johns Hopkins University Press.

- Kim, C.J. 1999. "The Racial Triangulation of Asian Americans." *Politics & Society* 27, 1, 105-138.
- Kim, C.J. 2004. "Asian Americans are People of Color, Too...Aren't They?" *AAPI Nexus: Asian Americans & Pacific Islanders Policy, Practice and Community* 2.1: 19-47.
- Kim, M. 2005. "Women of Color and Unions." *Perspectives on Work* 9.1: 14-15.
- Kim, M. and Mar, D. 2007. "The Economic Status of Asian Americans." *Race and Economic Opportunity in the Twenty-First Century*. Ed. Marlene Kim. London: Routledge.
- Kim, T. 2007. *The Racial Logic of Politics: Asian Americans and Party Competition*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Kinder, D and Sears, D.O. 1985. "Public Opinion and Political Action." *Handbook of Social Psychology*. Vol. 2, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. Eds. Gardner Lindzey and Eliot Aronson. New York: Random House.
- King, R.C. 2000. "Racialization, Recognition, and Rights: Lumping and Splitting Multiracial Asian Americans in the 2000 Census." *Journal of Asian American Studies* 3.2: 191-127.
- Kitano, H.H.L. and Maki, M.T. 2003. "Japanese American Redress: The Proper Alignment Model." *Asian American Politics: Law, Participation, and Policy*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
- Kuo, C. 1977. *Social and Political Change in New York's Chinatown: The Role of Voluntary Associations*. New York: Praeger Publishers.
- Kurashige, S. 2000. "Panethnicity and Community Organizing: Asian Americans United's Campaign Against Anti-Asian Violence." *Journal of Asian American Studies* 3.2: 163-90.

Kurien, P. 2001. "Constructing 'Indianness' in Southern California: The Role of Hindu and Muslim Indian Immigrants." *Asian and Latino Immigrants in a Restructuring Economy: The Metamorphosis of Southern California*. Eds. Marta Lopez-Garza and David R. Diaz. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Kurien, P. 2007. "Who speaks for Indian Americans?: Religion, ethnicity, and political formation." *American Quarterly* 59.3: 759-783.

Kuttner, R. 1987. *The Life of the Party: Democratic Prospects in 1988 and Beyond*. New York: Viking.

Lai, J. 2000. "The Recruitment of Asian Pacific American Elected Officials and Their Impact on Group Political Mobilization." Unpublished Dissertation Manuscript. University of Southern California.

Lai, J. 2001-2002. "November 2000 Elections Result in Long-time Firsts for Asian Pacific Americans." *National Asian Pacific American Political Almanac*. 9<sup>th</sup> edition. Los Angeles: UCLA Asian American Studies Center.

Lai, J. 2007-08. "Grassroots Organizing Holds the Key to the Political Fortunes of Asian Pacific Americans in 2008 and Beyond." *National Asian Pacific American Political Almanac (13<sup>th</sup> Edition)*. Los Angeles: The UCLA Asian American Studies Center and The Asian Pacific American Institute of Congressional Studies.

Lai, J.S. and Geron, K. 2008. "When Asian Americans Run: The Suburban and Urban Dimensions of Asian American Candidates in California Local Politics." *National Asian Pacific American Political Almanac, 2007-2008*. Eds. J. S. Lai and D. T. Nakanishi. Los Angeles, CA: UCLA Asian American Studies Center.

Lam, T. 2002. "Breaking Down the Walls: My Journey From a Refugee Camp to the Westminster City Council." *UCLA Asian Pacific American Law Journal* 8.1: 156-165.

Lavelle, E. and O’Ryan, L. W. 2001. “Predicting the social commitments of college students.” *NASPA Journal* 38.2: 238-253.

Lee, R.C. and Cynthia Wong, S. 2003. *AsianAmerica.Net: Ethnicity, Nationalism, and Cyberspace*. New York: Routledge.

Lee, T. 2001. “Language-of-Interview Effects and Latino Mass Opinion.” John F. Kennedy School of Government Faculty Research Working Paper Series 01-041.

Lee, T. 2002. *Mobilizing Public Opinion: Black Insurgency and Racial Attitudes in the Civil Rights Era*. Chicago, Ill.: University of Chicago Press.

Lee, T. 2003. “Pan-ethnic Identity, Linked Fate, and the Political Significance of ‘Asian American.’” University of California, Berkeley.

Lee, T and Hajnal, Z. 2008. *Race, Immigration, and (Non)Partisanship in America*. University of California, Berkeley.

Lehrer, W. and Sloan, J. 2003. *Crossing the BLVD: Strangers, Neighbors, and Aliens in a New America*. New York: W.W. Norton.

Leighley, J.E. 2001. *Strength in Numbers? The Political Mobilization of Racial and Ethnic Minorities*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Leong, A. 2002. “How Public-Policy Reforms Shape, and Reveal the Shape of, Asian America. *Contemporary Asian American Communities: Intersections and Divergences*. Eds. Linda Trinh Vo and Rick Bonus. Temple University Press.

Leslie, L., Constantine, V., and Fiske, S. T. 2001. “The Princeton quartet: How are stereotypes changing?” Unpublished manuscript. Princeton University.

Levitt, Martin J. 1993. *Confessions of a Union Buster*. New York: Crown Publishers.

Lien, P., Collet, C., Wong, J., and Ramakrishnan, K. 2001. "Asian Pacific American Politics Symposium: Public Opinion and Political Participation." *PS: Political Science & Politics* XXXIV 3: 625-30.

Lien, P. 1997. *The Political Participation of Asian Americans: Voting Behavior in Southern California*. New York: Garland Publishing.

Lien, P. 1998. "Does the Gender Gap in Political Attitudes and Behavior Vary Across Racial Groups? Comparing Asians to Whites, Blacks, and Latinos." *Political Research Quarterly* 51.4: 869-894.

Lien, P. 2000. "Who Votes in Multiracial America? An Analysis of Voting and Registration by Race and Ethnicity, 1990-96." *Black and Multiracial Politics in America*. Eds. Yvette Alex-Assensoh and Lawrence Hanks. New York: New York University Press.

Lien, P. 2001. *The Making of Asian America Through Political Participation*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Lien, P. 2003. "Comparing the Voting Participation of Chinese to Other Asian Americans in U.S. Elections." *Chinese America: History and Perspectives* 17: 1-13.

Lien, P. 2004. "Asian Americans and Voting Participation: Comparing Racial and Ethnic Differences in Recent U.S. Elections." *International Migration Review* 38.2: 493-517.

Lien, P. 2006a. "The Voting Rights Act and Its Implications for Three Nonblack Minorities." *The Voting Rights Act: Securing the Ballot. Landmark Events in U.S. History series*. Washington, DC: CQ Press.

Lien, P. 2006b. "Transnational Homeland Concerns and Participation in U.S. Politics: A Comparison among Immigrants from China, Taiwan, and Hong Kong." *Journal of Chinese Overseas* 2.1: 56-78.

Lien, P., Pinderhughes, D., Sierra, C., Hardy-Fanta, C. 2007. "The Voting Rights Act and the Election of Nonwhite Officials." *PS: Political Science & Politics* XL 3: 489-494.

Lien, P., Conway, M., and Wong, J. 2004. *The Politics of Asian Americans: Diversity and Community*. Routledge.

Lin, M. H., Kwan, V. S. Y., Cheung, A., and Fiske, S. T. 2005. "Stereotype content model explains prejudice for an envied outgroup: Scale of anti-Asian American stereotypes." *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* 31.1: 34-47.

Ling, S.H. 1984. "The Mountain Movers: Asian American Women's Movement in Los Angeles." M.A. thesis. University of California, Los Angeles.

Liu, W. 1976. "Asian American Research: Views of a Sociologist." *Asian Studies Occasional Report 2*: whole issue.

Liu, W. M. and Sedlacek, W. E. 1999. "Differences in leadership and cocurricular perception among entering male and female Asian Pacific American college students." *Journal of Freshman Year Experience* 11.2: 93-114.

Locke, G. 1998-1999. "The One-Hundred Year Journey: From Houseboy to the Governor's Office." *National Asian Pacific American Political Almanac*. 8<sup>th</sup> edition. Los Angeles: UCLA Asian American Studies Center.

Locke, G. 2000. "The Need for Asian American Leadership: A Call to Action." *Asian American Policy Review* 9: 1-4.

London School of Economics Centre for Civil Society. nd. "What is Civil Society?" 22 April 2008 <[http://www.lse.ac.uk/collections/CCS/what\\_is\\_civil\\_society.htm](http://www.lse.ac.uk/collections/CCS/what_is_civil_society.htm)>.

Longo, N. and Meyer, R. 2006. "College Students and Politics: A Literature Review." *CIRCLE Working Paper*. College Park, MD: The Center for Information and Research on Civic Learning and Engagement.

Lopez, M. H. and Kirby, E. 2005. *Electoral engagement among minority youth*. College Park, MD: The Center for Information & Research on Civic Learning & Engagement. 14 Mar 2008 <[http://www.civicyouth.org/PopUps/FactSheets/FS\\_04\\_Minority\\_vote.pdf](http://www.civicyouth.org/PopUps/FactSheets/FS_04_Minority_vote.pdf)>.

Lopez, M. H., Kirby, E., and Sagoff, J. 2005. *The youth vote 2004*. College Park, MD: The Center for Information & Research on Civic Learning & Engagement. 29 Feb 2008 <[http://www.civicyouth.org/PopUps/FactSheets/FS\\_Youth\\_Voting\\_72-04.pdf](http://www.civicyouth.org/PopUps/FactSheets/FS_Youth_Voting_72-04.pdf)>.

Lopez, M. H., Levine, P., Both, D., Kiesa, A., Kirby, E., and Marcelo, K. 2006. *The 2006 civic and political health of the nation: A detailed look at how youth participate in politics and communities*. College Park, MD: The Center for Information & Research on Civic Learning & Engagement. Retrieved February 29, 2008 from <[http://www.civicyouth.org/PopUps/2006\\_CPHS\\_Report\\_update.pdf](http://www.civicyouth.org/PopUps/2006_CPHS_Report_update.pdf)>.

Lott, J. 1976. "The Asian American Concept: In Quest of Identity." *Bridge* (November): 3-34.

Lowe, L. 1991. "Heterogeneity, Hybridity, Multiplicity: Marking Asian American Differences." *Diaspora* 1.1 (Spring): 25-44.

Lowe, L. 1996. *Immigrant Acts*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

Lupia, A. and McCubbins, M.D. 1998. *The Democratic Dilemma: Can Citizens Learn What They Need to Know?* Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Macedo, S. 2005. *Democracy at Risk: How Political Choices Undermine Citizen Participation and What We Can Do About It*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.

Mackie, T. and Rose, R. 1991. *International Almanac of Electoral History, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed.* Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly.

Magpantay, G. 2004. "Asian American Access to the Vote: The Language Assistance Provisions (Section 203) of the Voting Rights Act and Beyond." *Asian Law Journal* 11: 31-56.

Malone, N., Baluja, K., Constanzo, J., and Davis, C. 2003. *The Foreign born Population, 2000*. Census 2000 Brief. U.S. Census Bureau.

Marcelo, K. B., and Kirby, E. H. 2008. *The youth vote in the 2008 Super Tuesday states: Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Connecticut, Georgia, Illinois, Massachusetts, Missouri, New Jersey, New York, Oklahoma, Tennessee, and Utah*. College Park, MD: The Center for Information & Research on Civic Learning & Engagement. 14 Mar 2008 <[http://www.civicyouth.org/PopUps/FactSheets/FS08\\_supertuesday\\_exitpolls.pdf](http://www.civicyouth.org/PopUps/FactSheets/FS08_supertuesday_exitpolls.pdf)>.

Marimow, A.E. 2003. "Davis Urges Volunteers To Help Ease Budget Cuts." *San Jose Mercury News* 5 January 2003.

Masuoka, N. 2006. "Together They Become One: Examining the Predictors of Panethnic Group Consciousness Among Asian Americans and Latinos." *Social Science Quarterly* 87.5: 993-1011.

Mathew, B. and Prashad, V. 2000. "The Portean Forms of Yankee Hindutva." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 3.

Mayhew, D. 1986. *Placing Parties in American Politics*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Migration Policy Institute. 2004. *Immigrant Union Members: Numbers and Trends*. No. 7 (May).

Min, P.G. 2000. "The Structure and Social Functions of Korean Immigrant Churches in the United States." *Contemporary Asian America: A Multidisciplinary Reader*. Eds. Min Zhou, and James B. Gatewood. New York: New York University Press.

Min, P.G. (Ed). 2006. *Asian Americans: Contemporary Trends and Issues*. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. Thousand Oaks: Pine Forge Press.

Mutz, D. and Sapiro, V. 2000. "Political Participation: A 1998 Anes Pilot Study." *ANES Pilot Study Reports*. Ann Arbor, MI: American National Election Studies.

Nakanishi, D. 1991. "The Next Swing Vote? Asian Pacific Americans and California Politics." *Racial and Ethnic Politics in California*. Eds. Bryan O. Jackson and Michael B. Preston. Berkeley: IGS Press.

Nakanishi, D. 1998-1999a. "Drive-By Victims of DNC Greed." *National Asian Pacific American Political Almanac*. 8<sup>th</sup> edition. Los Angeles: UCLA Asian American Studies Center.

Nakanishi, D. 1998-1999b. "When the 'Spin' Is Out of Control: Asian Pacific Americans After the November 1996 Elections." *National Asian Pacific American Political Almanac*. 8<sup>th</sup> edition. Los Angeles: UCLA Asian American Studies Center.

O'Neill, M. 2002. *Nonprofit Nation: A New Look at Third America*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass: A Wiley Company.

Okamoto, D. 2003. "Toward a Theory of Panethnicity: Explaining Collective Action among Asian Americans." *American Sociological Review* 68: 811-842.

Okamoto, D. 2006. "Institutional Panethnicity: Boundary Formation in Asian-American Organizing." *Social Forces* 85.1: 1-25.

Omatsu, G. 1994. " 'The Four Prisons' and the Movements of Liberation: Asian American Activism from the 1960s to the 1990s." *The State of Asian America: Activism and Resistance in the 1990s*. Ed. Karin Aguilar-San Juan. Boston: South End.

Omi, M. 1993. "Out of the Melting Pot and into the Fire: Race Relations Policy." *The State of Asian Pacific Americans: Policy Issues to the Year 2000*. Los Angeles: LEAP Asian Pacific American Public Policy Institute and UCLA Asian American Studies Center.

Ong, A. 1996. "Citizenship as Subject Making: New Immigrants Negotiate Racial and Ethnic Boundaries." *Current Anthropology* 25.5: 737-62.

Ong, P. 1989. *California's Asian Population: Past Trends and Projections for the Year 2000*. Los Angeles: Graduate School of Architecture and Urban Planning.

Ong, P. 2004. "Asian American Demographics and Civil Rights." *AAPI Nexus* 2.1: 105-128.

Ong, P. and Nakanishi, D. 1996. "Becoming Citizens, Becoming Voters: The Naturalization and Political Participation of Asian Pacific Immigrants." *Reframing the Immigration Debate*. Eds. Bill Ong Hing and Ronald Lee. Los Angeles: LEAP Asian Pacific American Public Policy Institute and UCLA Asian American Studies Center.

Ong, P., Bonacich, E., and Cheng, L. 1994. *The New Asian Immigration in Los Angeles and Global Restructuring*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Ong, P. M., Ong, E., Poon, O.A., Nakanishi, D., Scheven, E., Terriquez, V., and Lee, C.A. 2006. *The new "sleeping giant" in California politics: The growth of Asian Americans*. Los Angeles, CA: UCLA Asian American Studies Center.

Ong, P. and Patraporn, V. 2006. "Asian Americans and Wealth." *Wealth Accumulation and Communities of Color in the United States*. Eds. Jessica Gordon Newbhard and Rhonda Williams. University of Michigan.

Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development. 2007. "Voter Turnout in National Elections." *OECD Regions at a Glance: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development*.

Ostrander, S. A. 2004. "Democracy, civic participation, and the university: A comparative study of civic engagement on five campuses." *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly* 33.1: 74-93.

Otis, E. 2001. "The Reach and Limits of Asian Panethnic Identity: The Dynamics of Gender, Race, and Class in a Community-Based Organization." *Qualitative Sociology* 24.3: 349-379.

Pantoja, A.D. and Segura, G.M. 2003. "Fear and Loathing in California: Contextual Threat and Political Sophistication among Latino Voters." *Political Behavior* 25: 265-286.

Pantoja, A.D., Ramirez, R., and Segura, G.M. 2001. "Citizens by Choice, Voters by Necessity: Patterns in Political Mobilization by Naturalized Latinos." *Political Research Quarterly* 54: 729-750.

Passel, J.S. and Cohn, D.V. 2008. *U.S. Population Projections: 2005-2050*. Washington, DC: Pew Research Center.

Pateman, C. 1970. *Participation and Democratic Theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Pho, T., Gerson, J. and Cowan, S. (Eds). 2007. *Southeast Asian Refugees and Immigrants in the Mill City: Changing Families, Communities, Institutions - Thirty Years Afterward*. Burlington: University of Vermont Press.

- Plumwood, V. 2002. *Environmental Culture: The Ecological Crisis of Reason*. London: Routledge.
- Popkin, S.L. 1991. *The Reasoning Voter*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Portes, A. and Mozo, R. 1985. "Political Adaptation Process of Cubans and Other Ethnic Minorities in the United States: A Preliminary Analysis." *International Migration Review* 19: 35-63.
- Portes, A. and Rumbaut, R. 1996. *Immigrant America*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Pryor, J. H., Hurtado, S., Sáenz, V. B., Santos, J. L., and Korn, W. S. 2007. *The American freshman: Forty-year trends, 1966-2006*. Los Angeles, CA: Higher Education Research Institute, UCLA.
- Putnam, R.D. 2000. *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Quan, K. 2004. Phone interview. Aug 2004.
- Rainie, L., Horrigan, J., and Cornfield, M. 2005. *The Internet and Campaign 2004*. Pew Internet & American Life Project. 6 March 2005 <[http://www.pewinternet.org/pdfs/PIP\\_2004\\_Campaign.pdf](http://www.pewinternet.org/pdfs/PIP_2004_Campaign.pdf)>.
- Rajagopal, A. 2000. "Hindu nationalism in the US: Changing Configurations of Political Practice." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 23: 467-496.
- Ramakrishnan, S.K. 2005. *Democracy in Immigrant America: Changing Demographics and Political Participation*. Stanford University Press.

Ramakrishnan, S.K. 2006. "But Do They Bowl? Race, Immigrant Incorporation, and Civic Voluntarism in the United States." *Transforming Politics, Transforming America: The Political and Civic Incorporation of Immigrants in the United States*. Eds. T. Lee, S. K. Ramakrishnan and R. Ramirez. Charlottesville, VA: University of Virginia Press.

Ramakrishnan, S.K. and Viramontes, C. 2006. *Civic Inequalities: Immigrant Volunteerism and Community Organizations in California*. San Francisco: Public Policy Institute of California.

Ramakrishnan, S.K. and Bloemraad, I. 2008. *Civic Hopes and Political Realities: Immigrants, Community Organizations, and Political Engagement*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Ramakrishnan, S.K. and Baldassare, M. 2004. *The Ties That Bind: Changing Demographics and Civic Engagement in California*. Public Policy Institute of California.

Ramakrishnan, S.K. and Espenshade, T.J. 2001. "Immigrant Incorporation and Political Participation in the United States." *The International Migration Review: IMR* 35.3: 870-910.

Rhoads, R. A. 1998. "In the service of citizenship: A study of student involvement in community service." *Journal of Higher Education* 69.3: 277-297.

Rhoads, R.A., Lee, J.J., and Yamada, M. 2002. "Panethnicity and collective action among Asian American students: A qualitative case study." *Journal of College Student Development*.

Rogers, R. 2006. *Afro-Caribbean Immigrants and the Politics of Incorporation: Ethnicity, Exception, or Exit*. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.

Rosenstone, S.J. and Hansen, J.M. 1993. *Mobilization, Participation, and Democracy in America*. New York: Macmillan.

Rumbaut, R.G. 2000. "Vietnamese, Laotian, and Cambodian Americans." *Contemporary Asian America: A Multidisciplinary Reader*. Eds. Min Zhou and James B. Gatewood. New York: New York University Press.

Saito, L. 1998. *Race and Politics: Asian Americans, Latinos, and Whites in a Los Angeles Suburb*. Urbana and Chicago: University of Illinois Press.

Saito, L. 2001a. "Asian Americans and multiracial political coalitions: New York City's Chinatown and redistricting, 1990-1991." *Asian Americans and politics: Perspectives, experiences, prospects*. Ed. G. H. Chang. Stanford, CA: Stanford Press.

Saito, N.T. 2001b. "Symbolism Under Siege: Japanese American Redress and the 'Racing' of Arab Americans as 'Terrorists.'" *Asian Law Journal* 8.1: 1-29.

Salamon, L.M. 1999. *America's Nonprofit Sector: A Primer*. The Foundation Center.

Santos, F. "Ethnic Press Covers the Race with Gusto." *New York Times* 31 Jan 2008.

Sax, L. J. 2004. "Citizenship development and the American college student." *New Directions for Institutional Research* 122: 65-80.

Saxton, A. 1971. *The Indispensable Enemy: Labor and the Anti-Chinese Movement in California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Schier, S.E. 2002. "From Melting Pot to Centrifuge: Immigrants and American Politics." *Brookings Review* 20.1: 16-19.

Schmidley, D. 2001. *Profile of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States: 2000*. Current Population Reports Series P23-206. U.S. Census Bureau.

Shankar, R. 1998. "Foreword: South Asian Identity in Asian America." *A Part, Yet Apart: South Asians in Asian America*. Eds. Lavina Dhingra Shankar and Rajini Srikanth. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Shin, H.B. and Bruno, R. 2003. *Language Use and English-speaking Ability 2000*. Census 2000 Brief. U. S. Census Bureau.

Simanski, J. 2007. Annual Flow Report: Naturalization in the United States 2006. U.S. Department of Homeland Security. Office of Immigration Statistics.

Sirola, P., Ong, P., and Fu, V. 1998. "Effective Participation? Asian American Community-Based Organizations in Urban Policy and Planning." *Asian American Policy Review*.

Skocpol, T. and Fiorina, M. 1999. *Civic Engagement in American Democracy*. Brookings Institution Press.

Somma, M. 2007. Phone interview. 11 Oct. 2007.

Spooner, T. 2001. *Asian-Americans and the Internet: The young and the connected*. Washington, DC: Pew Research Center.

Sterne, E.S. 2001. "Beyond the Boss: Immigration and American Political Culture from 1880 to 1940." *E Pluribus Unum*. Eds. Gerstle and Mollenkopf. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Sue, S., and Okazaki, S. 1990. "Asian-American educational achievement: A phenomenon in search of an explanation." *American Psychologist*. 45.8: 913-920.

Suzuki, B. H. 2002. "Revisiting the model minority stereotype: Implications for student affairs practice and higher education." *New Directions for Student Services*, 2002 97: 21-32.

Takaki, R. 1993. *A Different Mirror: A History of Multicultural America*. London: Little, Brown and Company.

Tam, W. 1995. "Asians—A Monolithic Voting Bloc?" *Political Behavior* 17: 223-249.

Teranishi, R. T. 2005. *Asian American and Pacific Islander participation in U.S. higher education: Status and trends*. New York: The College Board.

The Center for Information & Research on Civic Learning & Engagement. 2008. *Over three million citizens under the age of thirty participate in Super Tuesday primaries: Young voters support Obama and Huckabee and McCain*. College Park, MD: The Center for Information & Research on Civic Learning & Engagement. 29 Feb 2008. <<http://www.civicyouth.org/PopUps/Newsletter/v5.i2.4.pdf>>.

The South Asian Women's NETwork. 10 Feb 2008  
<<http://sawnet.org>>.

Theiss-Morse, E. and Hibbing, J.R. 2005. "Citizenship and Civic Engagement." *Annual Review of Political Science* 8: 227-249.

Tolbert, C. J. and McNeal, R. S. 2003. "Unraveling the effects of the Internet on political participation." *Political Research Quarterly* 56.2: 175-185.

UCLA Center for Civil Society. nd. "What is Civil Society?" 22 April 2008 <[http://www.spa.ucla.edu/ccs/webfiles/template1.cfm?page=abt\\_whtis.cfm&mid=2](http://www.spa.ucla.edu/ccs/webfiles/template1.cfm?page=abt_whtis.cfm&mid=2)>. all accessed online 4/22/08.

Umemoto, K. 1989. "'On strike!'" San Francisco State College strike, 1968-1969: The role of Asian American students." *Amerasia Journal* 15.1: 3-41.

USC Annenberg School Center for the Digital Future. 2007. *Digital Future Project*. <[http://www.digitalcenter.org/pages/current\\_report.asp?intGlobalId=19](http://www.digitalcenter.org/pages/current_report.asp?intGlobalId=19)>.

U.S. Census Bureau. 2004. *U.S. Interim Projections by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin, and Table 1a. Projected Population of the United States, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 2000 to 2050*. 26 May 2008 <<http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/usinterimproj/>>.

U.S. Census Bureau. 2007. *Annual Estimates of the Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007 (NC-EST2007-03)*. <<http://www.census.gov/popest/national/asrh/NC-EST2007-srh.html>>.

U.S. Census Bureau. *Ethnic and Racial Sub-Population Focus Group Research*. nd(a). <<http://www.census.gov/procur/www/2010communications/final%20report%20-%20asian%20&%20arab-american.pdf>>.

U.S. Census Bureau. nd(b). *Racial and Ethnic Classifications Used in Census 2000 and Beyond*. <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/race/racefactcb.html>>.

U.S. Census Bureau. nd(c). *1990 Summary Tape File 1 (STF 1) – 100-Percent data*. <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>.

U.S. Department of Commerce. U.S. Census Bureau. 2002. "Coming to America: A Profile of the Nation's Foreign Born 2000 Update." *Census Briefs: Current Population Survey, February 2002*. Washington: U.S. Census Bureau.

U.S. Department of Commerce. 2004. *A Nation Online: Entering the Broadband Age*. <<http://www.ntia.doc.gov/reports/anol/index.html>>.

U.S. Department of Labor. 25 Jan 2008. *Union Members in 2007*. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service (USINS). 1997. *Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service, 1995*. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office.

Vasquez, R. "Redistricting One of the Most Influential, Often Contentious Processes." <[http://http://www.lacountychicano.org/summer2001/](http://www.lacountychicano.org/summer2001/)>.

Verba, S., Schlozman, K.L., and Brady, H.E. 1995. *Voice and Equality: Civic Voluntarism in American Politics*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Verba, S. and Nie, N.H. 1972. *Participation in America*. New York: Harper & Row.

Vitello, P. 2007. "Mayor Symbolizes Indian-Americans' Rise." *New York Times*. 1 Aug: B0: 1.

Vo, L.T. 2004. *Mobilizing an Asian American Community*. Temple University Press.

Volpp, L. 2001. "'Obnoxious To Their Very Nature': Asian Americans and Constitutional Citizenship." *Asian Law Journal* 8: 71-87.

Wang, L. L. 1998. "Race, Class, Citizenship, and Extraterritoriality: Asian Americans and the 1996 Campaign Finance Scandal." *Amerasia Journal* 24.1: 1-22.

Wang, L. L. 2002. "Political Mobilization or Donations in American Democracy? The Dilemma of Asian American Political Participation." *UCLA Asian Pacific American Law Journal* 8.1: 100-116.

Wang, Y., Sedlacek, W. E., and Westbrook, F. D. 1992. "Asian Americans and student organizations: Attitudes and participation." *Journal of College Student Development* 33: 214-221.

Watanabe, P. 2001. "Building on the Indigenous Base: The Fund-Raising Controversy and the Future of Asian American Political Participation." *Asian Americans and Politics: Perspectives, Experiences, Prospects*. Ed. Gordon Chang. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Weisbrod, B.A. 1988. *The Nonprofit Economy*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Wellman, B., Haase, A. Q., Witte, J., and Hampton, K. 2001. "Does the Internet increase, decrease, or supplement social capital?: Social networks, participation, and community commitment." *American Behavioral Scientist* 45.3: 436-455.

Wolfinger, R.E. and Rosenstone, S.J. 1980. *Who Votes?* New Haven: Yale University Press.

Wong, C. 2006a. *Lobbying for Inclusion: Rights Politics and the Making of Immigration Policy*. Stanford University Press.

Wong, J.S. 2000. "The Effects of Age and Political Exposure on the Development of Party Identification among Asian American and Latino Immigrants in the U.S." *Political Behavior*.

Wong, J.S. 2006b. *Democracy's Promise: Immigrants and American Civic Institutions*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Wong, J., Rim, K., and Perez, H. 2008. "Protestant Churches and Conservative Politics: Latinos and Asians in the United States." *Civic Hopes and Political Realities: Immigrants, Community Organizations, and Political Engagement*. Eds. S. K. Ramakrishnan and I. Bloemraad. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Wong, J., Lien, P., and Conway, M.M. 2005. "Group-Based Resources and Political Participation Among Asian Americans." *American Politics Research* 33: 545-576.

Wong, K. 2007. Phone interview. 27 July 2007.

- Wong, P. 1972. "The Emergence of the Asian-American Movement." *Bridge* 2.1: 33-39.
- Wu, F. 2002. *Yellow: Race in America Beyond Black and White*. New York: Basic Books.
- Wu, F and Youngberg, F.L. 2001. "People From China Crossing the River: Asian American Political Empowerment and Foreign Influence." *Asian Americans and Politics: Perspectives, Experiences, Prospects*. Ed. Gordon Chang. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Wu, F. and Nicholson, M. 1997. "Have You No Decency? An Analysis of Racial Aspects of Media Coverage on the John Huang Matter." *Asian American Policy Review* 7: 1-37.
- Yamashita, K.A. 2000. "Asian/Pacific American Librarians Association — A History of APALA and Its Founders" *Library Trends* 49.1.
- Youniss, J. and Yates, M. 1997. *Community service and social responsibility in youth*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Yu, R. 1992. *To Save China, To Save Ourselves: The Chinese Hand Laundry Alliance of New York*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Zhan, L. 2003. *Asian Americans: Vulnerable Populations, Model Interventions, and Clarifying Agendas*. Sudbury: Jones and Bartlett Publishers.
- Zhou, M. and Gatewood, J.V. 2000. "Introduction: Revisiting Contemporary Asian America." In *Contemporary Asian America: A Multidisciplinary Reader*. Eds. Min Zhou and James Gatewood. New York: New York University Press.
- Zukin, C., Keeter, S., Andolina, M., Jenkins, K., and Carpino, M.X.D. 2006. *A New Engagement? Political Participation, Civic Life, and the Changing American Citizen*. Oxford University Press.